

f r o m
h u m b l e
beginnings and evolving
into the glitz and glamor
seen today, the Formula One
industry has undergone many
changes over the years. With over
200,000 attendees and an average ticket price of more than 1,000 euros, the
2024 Monaco Grand Prix was a
testament to the steady growth

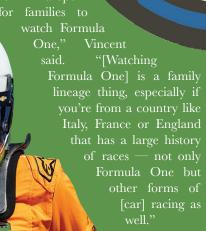
of Formula One's popularity.

However, the most drastic shift
can be seen today in terms of its
audience; the diversity of Formula

One viewers has increased significantly throughout the years.

Since its first Formula One Grand Prix in 1946, the Formula One industry has captivated a predominantly European audience. Adéle Vincent, a senior at the American School of the Hague in Wassenaar, Netherlands, has been a fan of Formula One since she was a kid and reflects on its importance for European families.

"It's very common in Europe



"It is really good that

feminism is spreading

to the sport."

Maya Stepanova, Gunn

High School '27

t a r t i n g Wood, a junior at Regis Jesuit High School in Aurora, Colo., and a f r o m Formula One fan, reaffirms Formula One's heavy European preshumble ence.

"[Racing] has been a European sport, built by Europeans and built for Europeans," Wood said. "It's been the Italians, the French and the Germans; it's been all of them."

industry has undergone many changes over the years. With over 0,000 attendees and an average tick-fice of more than 1,000 euros, the conaco Grand Prix was a Despite its European origins, Formula One has managed to expand its audience onto a more global stage. "Drive to Survive," a Netflix series currently in its sixth season, has been one significant driving force for expanding Formula One to an American audience

Sophia Upton, an English influencer, runs a TikTok and Instagram page, @ fl.soph, dedicated to Formula One content. Upton represents a new wave of involvement with Formula One: social media content run by women. As fans see more media in general surrounding Formula One, there is an increasing interest in the sport.

"Most of the recent Formula One fans got into it because of 'Drive to Survive," Upton said. "It's nice that there are so many new fans who got into it."

Following "Drive to Survive," other motorsport classes have tried replicating the series' dynamic success. Despite their efforts, they have not been to retain and engage new fans as "Drive to

A primary example of this is "A Hundred Days to Indy," a television series based on IndyCar, an Indianapolis-based racing organization that used to have an international grasp on motorsport fans. However, due to a lack of funding and support, Indycar was not able to sustain its international pursuits.

ormula One but Nolan Siegel, a Palo Alto native and IndyCar driver for Arother forms of row McLaren, noted that Formula One's marketing has set it apart [car] racing as from IndyCar.

l." "What Formula One did with 'Drive to Survive' has helped a Charlie ton," Siegel said. "IndyCar has not been quite as successful on that front; they've got their show on Netflix as well, but it hasn't been quite as popular."

Some individuals feel that the popularity of "Drive to Survive" can be attributed to the way the show puts its effort into appealing to the American audience.

"In 'Drive to Survive,' they've steered away from the sport itself to create the drama that American markets want to see," Wood said.

Some people worry that the interest in Formula One is not centered on the drivers; rather, the drama of reality TV is what has kept viewers hooked.

"Editing is a powerful tool," Vincent said. "That's why a lot of older fans aren't happy with 'Drive to Survive;' they feel like new fans are too sensitive. New fans might say, 'Oh, this driver is so rude!' when it's the reality of racing. Older fans are more aware of that than newer fans, who see it through a drama lens rather than as a sport."

There is a distinct discrepancy between the exaggerated plot line of "Drive to Survive" and the competitive but athletic nature of Formula One. Tarika Pillay, a junior at Palo Alto High School, highlights this difference.

"If someone starts watching Formula One from the series, they'll think that the drivers are constantly fighting or contracts are getting terminated," Pillay said. "They'll think it's a reality series instead of just a sport."

An ex-Red Bull Racing team employee, who wished to remain anonymous for privacy reasons, expressed that "Drive to Survive" is not a complete representation of the sport.

"There is the novelty aspect of it," the employee said. "At some point it will wear out. Hopefully, by then, you will get excited about watching races, not only the Netflix series."

However, fans like Elsa Lagerblad, a junior at Palo Alto High School, believe that, in contrast to the dramatized nature of the series, "Drive to Survive" can be a positive force that helps fans connect with drivers.

"I know some people really don't like ['Drive to Survive'], but I think that it's silly, it's fun and it's a good way to see more of the drivers beyond seeing them in a car," Lagerblad said.

This tension between different types of Formula One fans is not only exemplified by differing reactions to the newer fanbase, but, more specifically, the differing reactions to the increase in women who participate in the motorsport industry in general.

Content creation is also increasing the viewer base of Formula One. Ella Coppola, the Canadian content creator behind the Instagram account @TheMotorsportsGirlies, started content creation with a lifestyle-focused account but later began a new page dedicated to creating an inclusive community surrounding motorsports.

"Since I was already posting about my life online, it felt natural to start posting about Formula One, but in a way that is true to me — by combining racing, fashion and femininity," Coppola said. "In January of this year, my Formula One content went viral almost overnight, with 20,000 women finding me in a few days. That's why I felt the need to create a new space online, one entirely dedicated to making Formula One friends who also love fashion and beauty."

Additionally, content creation about Formula One directed at women can help make women feel represented in the community and want to participate more in the fan base. Melody Xu, a sophomore at Palo Alto High School, believes that content creation is a good way to target new audiences.

"They [content creators] are trying to expose it [Formula One] to a larger audience because a large percent of the population is female," Xu said. "It would be nice to have a sport where we can all just come together, regardless of our gender, race or differences, and celebrate engineering and how far we've come as a human race."

While women have existed in motorsports for a long time, the roles they serve in the community have changed dramatically over the years. The objectification of women in motorsports has been

Palo Alto High School's favorite Formula One teams: based on a survey of 26 students

- Red Bull Racing
- Aston Martin
- Scuderia Ferrari
 Merced
- McLaren

Palo Alto High School's top 5 favorite Formula One drivers:



prevalent for decades.

"You would have the race girls at the start with the checkered flags who were in bikinis," Vincent said. "Women were very much objectified in the racing world, and it to a lot of internalized misogyny," Lagerblad said. "They was just something that was normal. If you looked at any promotion for racing, Formula One or Indycar, there were I'm not like other girls; I watch it for the right reasons.' I always women in bikinis."

has emerged in recent years: Grid Girls, who held flags mula One.' along the track dressed in revealing outfits, were retired from Formula One in 2018.

In recent years, there has been an uptick in female view- behind the wheel to behind the scenes. ership of Formula One races, but as with many fanbases, female fans have gotten a bad reputation due to prejudices the engineers who are changing the tires in the pit stops, surrounding their involvement.

"Female fans are often associated with the 'fangirl' stereotype, where they are shown as obsessive, shallow and not bringing anything new to a community," Coppola said. "In my opinion, this rise of female involvement in motorsports helps to set the record straight, and hopefully, we will reach a future where your gender doesn't dictate your ability to enjoy sports."

Maya Stepanova, a sophomore at Henry M. Gunn High School, sees a similar harm produced by this "fangirl" stereotype.

"I'm a girl, and it is really good that feminism is spreading to the sport, but at the same time, there are people who are sexualizing the drivers," Stepanova said. "There are some fans that only watch for the drivers that are 'hot,' and when they do that, it puts a stereotype on all watching the sport, they will be further inclined to particwomen who watch motorsports.'

Long-term fans who seek to maintain the excluto ostracize women. Lagerblad outdominantly male fan base can

women's perceptions of one another.

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"The women that first came to Formula One were pressured to fit in with this male view of the sport, which led [female fans] say things like, 'I watch Formula One, but understand why [women say that], but I don't think that's The push to change women's representation in the sport productive or helpful to any woman trying to watch For-

> In addition to more female fans of motorsports, there have also been more women involved in the sport, from

> "Watching the races now, every so often, I'll look at and I'll notice, 'Oh, there's a girl there! That's so cool," Vincent said.

> > Racing organizations are also deliberately attempting to decrease the gender gap in the sport by hiring more women to their

"Arrow McLaren, and McLaren in general, have been at the forefront of that push,' Siegel said. "We have a bunch of women working on the team as engineers and mechanics, and they're doing a great job. It's good to see more interest from women in the sport, both from a fan perspective and an engineer, driver or mechanic per-

This increase in women has made the Formula One fan base significantly more accessible. Since more and more people are ipate in Formula One.

"Drive to Survive' has been quite a good thing in the sivity of Formula One push these stereotypes—sense that there's a lot more inclusion," Vincent said. "With the release of 'Drive to Survive,' it's now a lot easier lines how, within the Formula for women to be fans of Formula One. 'Drive to Survive' One community, the pre- brought the opportunity for women to work traditionally male jobs like engineering or Head Strategist."

> Since the inception of motorsports and Formula One, warp the driving itself has been more geared towards men. Success at the highest caliber of racing requires training to begin at a young age. Often, drivers start out on gokarts and progress their skills as they grow, leav-

> > ing women behind from the start.

"It [go-karting] seems like it's not like a girly thing to do at a young age," Siegel said. "The reason there aren't many [women] at the top level is because there are so few that start at the bottom level — you can't expect them to succeed without having the experience that everyone else has."

Amber Slagle, a mechanic for NASCAR and a professional racecar driver, is a rare exception to this trend.

"My mom tried to get me involved in cheerleading and dance and those [traditionally] girly things, but they were just never for me," Slagle said. "They were trying to find something that I would enjoy and be able to make friends doing, and my dad bought me a go-kart, and it just took off from there."

Formula One Academy, a female-on-

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ly championship branch of Formula One, was inaugurat-

> mission is to develop and prepare female drivers to move up into higher levels of motorsports (i.e., Formula Three, Formula Two and Formula One). Wood is hopeful about the Academy but also realizes the difficulty of

acquiring an audience. been doing a good job at publicizing it [Formula One Academyl." Wood said. "Lewis [Hamilton] has done a great job suits. ing the drivitself. Since ilton] who's working so hard to get diversity into the sport, to get women in, someday soon, there

One driver." any female drivers on the Formula One grid for years, whereas IndyCar has had multiple, albeit very few, successful female

will be a female Formula

To have successfu omen in motorsports there has to be a push to put young girls in go-karts." Nolan Siegel,

ndyCar drive

dyCar for quite a while."

"Right now, there's one female driver on the [IndyCar] grid, Katherine Legge, who I was teammates with at the Indy 500 this year," Siegel said. "The most famous [female IndyCar driver] doesn't race anymore, but Danica Patrick drove in In-

drivers since its founding.

While female involvement in the Formula One industry has increased and female drivers in other sectors of motorsports have become more prevalent than ever, the only way for permanent change to be made is to ensure that women have support from the very beginning of their driving pur-

"To have successful women drivers in motorsports, they have to start at the same age as all the boys," Siegel said. "There has to be a push to put young girls in go-karts."

As Formula One reaches its centennial, it's important to note how far the sport has come since the days of dangerous tracks and misogynistic attitudes. Formula One has become prominent a community for people from all walks of life to celebrate the driver [Ham- pinnacle of human speed and innovation.

> "It's a great sport; it's a great community," Xu said. "If people want to do something on Sundays, it's very nice to watch, and you'll just find it fascinating, as I did."

Text and design by SILVIA RODRIGUEZ, ALICE SHEFFER and AMALIA TORMALA • Though there is a fe- Photos courtesy of NOLAN SIEGEL • Art male-only motorsports by SILVIA RODRIGUEZ, ALICE SHEFFER, series, there haven't been AMALIA TORMALA and LILY WILLIAMS